

IRB00000113

Title of Project: Beliefs, attitudes, and perceptions about masculinity and gender norms as determinants of improved reproductive health, Ethiopia

SURVEY OF BELIEFS AND ATTITUDES ON GENDER NORMS AND MASCULINITY, ETHIOPIA

Region: _____
 Zone: _____
 Woreda: _____
 Kebele: _____

Interviewer code: _____
 Date of interview: Month _____ Year _____
 Interview Language: _____

GENDER-EQUITABLE MEN SCALE (GEM SCALE)

I am going to read some statements about men and women. Please tell if you Agree, Partially Agree, or Do Not Agree with each statement.

1. Changing diapers, giving the kids a bath, and feeding the kids are the mothers' responsibility.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
2. If someone insults me, I will defend my reputation, with force if I have to.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
3. A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
4. Men and women should share household chores.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
5. The husband should decide what major household items to buy.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
6. A woman has the right to go out in public whenever she chooses.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
7. It is alright for a man to beat his wife if she is unfaithful.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
8. A woman should obey her husband in all things.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree

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9. A woman should be able to talk openly about sex with her husband.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
10. In my opinion, a woman can suggest using condoms just like a man can.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
11. Men need sex more than women do.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
12. A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
13. It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
14. It is okay for a woman to work outside the home, while her husband stays at home taking care of the children.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
15. A woman should not initiate sex.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
16. A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
17. It is the man who decides what type of sex to have.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
18. Men should be outraged if their wives ask them to use a condom.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
19. It is okay for a man to hit his wife if she won't have sex with him.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
20. A married woman should not need to ask her husband permission to visit her parents/natal family.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
21. Women who carry condoms on them are "easy".
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree
22. A real man produces a male child.
 Agree Partially Agree Do Not Agree

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23. If a guy gets a woman pregnant, the child is the responsibility of both.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
24. If a man sees another man beating a woman, he should stop it.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
25. A woman who has sex before she marries does not deserve respect.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
26. A man and a woman should decide together what type of contraceptive to use.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
27. There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
28. A man needs other women, even if things with his wife are fine.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
29. You don't talk about sex, you just do it.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
30. Women have the same right as men to study and to work outside of the house.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
31. A couple should decide together if they want to have children.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
32. Men are always ready to have sex.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
33. A woman should be able to save money in her name to pay for her own needs.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
34. A man using violence against his wife is a private matter, that shouldn't be discussed outside the couple.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
35. Only when a woman has a child is she a real woman.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
36. It is important to have a male friend that you can talk about your problems with.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
37. I would be outraged if my wife asked me to use a condom.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree

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38. It disgusts me when I see a man acting like a woman.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
39. A man should know what his partner likes during sex.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
40. Men should go with their wives for ante-natal check ups, to provide support for their wives.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
41. If someone insults a man, he should defend his reputation, with force if he has to.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree
42. It is important that a father is present in the lives of his children, even if he is no longer with the mother.
 _____ Agree _____ Partially Agree _____ Do Not Agree

BEHAVIORAL INDEX

I am going to read you some actions that people can take. Please tell me how frequently you did each of these actions in the past 12 months. For each action, tell me if you have done the action often, sometimes, rarely, or never in the past 12 months.

43. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you participate in religious festival or holiday?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
44. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you wait to have sex because your wife was sick or not ready?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
45. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you take care of your children when your wife was busy?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
46. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you ask your wife her opinion on [important matters]?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
47. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you make crude or offensive remarks to women or girls as they pass by?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never

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48. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you have sex with someone when they did not want to?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
49. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you hit or slap your wife?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
50. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you take your wife with you when you go to community meetings?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
51. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you play with your daughter?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
52. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you recite verses from the Bible or the Koran
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
53. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you have sex without using a condom?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
54. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you help around the house with cooking?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
55. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you tell your wife that you were unhappy or afraid?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
56. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you brag or boast with other men about how many women you have had sex with?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
57. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you encourage your daughter to get married as soon as possible?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
58. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you discuss using condoms with your wife?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
59. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you discuss family planning with your wife?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
60. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you pray every day?
 _____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
61. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you yell at your wife when a meal was late?

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_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never

62. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you take your daughter to school?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
63. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you ask your wife her opinion on family planning?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
64. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you yell at your wife?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
65. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you help your wife when she was sick or busy?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
66. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you try to stop someone who is slapping a woman?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
67. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you use pills, injectables, condoms or some other modern method of contraception?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
68. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you hit or slap your wife when she disobeyed you?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
69. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you discuss money issues with your wife?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
70. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you look for information on methods of family planning?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
71. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you pay to have sex with someone?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
72. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you speak up [in public] against hitting or slapping?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never
73. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you walk away instead of hitting your partner when you were angry?
_____ Often _____ Sometimes _____ Rarely _____ Never

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74. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you refuse a request of your wife for money?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
75. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you ask women other than your wife their opinions about community issues?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
76. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you talk about HIV or other sexually transmitted infections with your wife?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
77. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you yell at your wife when she didn't want to have sex?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
78. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you fast during religious times? People may fast during all fasting seasons and the answer may be an 'Always' Other suggestions or way to rephrase this?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
79. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you have sex with someone besides your wife(s)?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
80. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you participate in a religious ceremony?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
81. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you use a condom?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
82. In the past 12 months, how frequently did you give money to the church or mosque?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never

SPECIFIC INTENTIONS, ATTITUDES, PERCEIVED NORMS, AND SELF-EFFICACY

83. Do you think most of your friends will have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months? Do you
 Strongly agree
 Agree
 Neither agree nor disagree
 Disagree, or
 Strongly disagree that most of your friends will have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months?

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84. What do people you know think of your having sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months? Would you say people you know
 ___ Strongly approve,
 ___ Approve,
 ___ Neither approve nor disapprove,
 ___ Disapprove, or
 ___ Strongly disapprove of your having sex with one and only one person for the next 12 months?
85. Is it good or bad for you to have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months? Is it
 ___ Very good
 ___ Good
 ___ Neither good not bad
 ___ Bad, or
 ___ Very bad for you to have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months?
86. How sure are you that you can have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months? Are you
 ___ Very sure
 ___ Somewhat sure, or
 ___ Not at all sure that you can have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months?
87. How likely is it that you will have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months? Is it
 ___ Very likely
 ___ Likely
 ___ Neither likely nor unlikely
 ___ Unlikely, or
 ___ Very unlikely you will have sexual intercourse with one and only one person for the next 12 months?
88. Do you think most of your friends will use a condom the next time they have sexual intercourse? Do you
 ___ Strongly agree
 ___ Agree
 ___ Neither agree nor disagree
 ___ Disagree, or
 ___ Strongly disagree that most of your friends will use a condom the next time they have sexual intercourse?

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89. What do people you know think of your using a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse? Would you say people you know
 Strongly approve,
 Approve,
 Neither approve nor disapprove,
 Disapprove, or
 Strongly disapprove of your using a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse?
90. Is it good or bad for you to use a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse? Is it
 Very good
 Good
 Neither good not bad
 Bad, or
 Very bad for you to use a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse?
91. How sure are you that you can use a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse? Are you
 Very sure
 Somewhat sure, or
 Not at all sure that you can use a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse?
92. How likely is it that you will use a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse? Is it
 Very likely
 Likely
 Neither likely nor unlikely
 Unlikely, or
 Very unlikely you will use a condom the next time you have sexual intercourse?
93. Do you think most of your friends will use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months? Do you
 Strongly agree
 Agree
 Neither agree nor disagree
 Disagree, or
 Strongly disagree that most of your friends will use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months?
94. What do people you know think of your using pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months? Would you say people you know
 Strongly approve,
 Approve,
 Neither approve nor disapprove,

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- Disapprove, or
 Strongly disapprove of your using pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months?
95. Is it good or bad for you to use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months? Is it
- Very good
 Good
 Neither good not bad
 Bad, or
 Very bad for you to use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months?
96. How sure are you that you can use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months? Are you
- Very sure
 Somewhat sure, or
 Not at all sure that you can use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months?
97. How likely is it that you will use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months? Is it
- Very likely
 Likely
 Neither likely nor unlikely
 Unlikely, or
 Very unlikely you will use pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception in the next 12 months?

DEMOGRAPHICS

98. In what month and year were you born?
- Month
 Year (*Ethiopian calendar, later to be converted to European*)
99. How old were you at your last birthday?
- Age in completed years
100. What is your religion?
- Orthodox
 Catholic
 Protestant
 Muslim
 Traditional

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_____ Other _____ (specify)

101. What is your ethnicity?

_____ Affar

_____ Amhara

_____ Guragie

_____ Oromo

_____ Sidamo

_____ Somali

_____ Tigraway

_____ Welaita

_____ Other _____ (specify)

102. What is the highest level of schooling you completed?

_____ Grade

_____ Technical/Vocational Certificate

_____ University/College Diploma

_____ University/College Degree or Higher

_____ Never attended school

103. What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?

_____ Professional/technical/managerial

_____ Clerical

_____ Sales and Services

_____ Manual labor (unskilled)

_____ Manual labor (skilled)

_____ Agriculture

_____ Not working

_____ Other _____ (specify)

[Check question 103: works in agriculture, go to question 104; does not work in agriculture, go to question 105.]

104. Do you work mainly on your own land or on family land, or do you work on land that you rent from someone else, or do you work on someone else's land?

_____ Own Land

_____ Family Land

_____ Rented Land

_____ Someone else's Land

_____ Doesn't Work on Land

105. Are you currently married?

_____ Yes

_____ No

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106. How many wives do you have, including current wife?
 ____ Number of wives
107. In what month and year did you marry your current (or first) wife?
 ____ Month
 ____ Year (*Ethiopian calendar, later to be converted to European*)
108. How old were you when you got married?
 ____ Years
109. How old was your wife when you got married?
 ____ Years
110. Do you have any children?
 ____ Yes
 ____ No

[Check question 110: if Yes, go to question 111; if No, go to question 114.]

111. How many children do you have, younger than age 18, currently living in your household?
 ____ Number of children
112. How many of these children are boys?

113. How many of these children are girls?

114. Had you ever had sex before you got married?
 ____ Yes
 ____ No
115. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
 ____ Years
116. Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a girl younger than age 16?
 ____ Yes
 ____ No
- If Yes, was she your wife?
 ____ Yes
 ____ No

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117. The last time you had sexual intercourse with your wife, was a condom used?
 Yes
 No
118. The last time you had sexual intercourse with someone other than your wife, was a condom used?
 Yes
 No
 Did not have sex with someone other than your wife
119. In the past 12 months, how frequently have you or your partner been using pills, injectables, condoms or other modern method of contraception?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
120. In the past 12 months, how frequently have you had sexual intercourse with someone other than your wife?
 Often Sometimes Rarely Never
121. I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?
 Yes
 No
122. Do you, in your own name, own any land, your homestead land, or your house?
 Yes
 No
123. Does this household own any livestock, herds, or farm animals?
 Yes
 No
124. Does your household (or any member of your household) have:
- | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Electricity? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Running water? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| A radio? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| A television? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| A bicycle? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| A motorcycle? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| A car? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Telephone? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Mobile phone? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Satellite dish ? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
125. Approximately, how much cash income do you receive each month?
 Birr