

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Gender-based violence

- Chege FN & Sifuna DN. 2006. *Girls' and Women's Education in Kenya: Gender Perspectives and Trends*. Nairobi: UNESCO.
- Elder GS. 2003. *Hostels, Sexuality and the Apartheid Legacy*. Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Jewkes, R & Dartnall, E. 2008. Sexual Violence. In Heggenhougen, K & Quah, S, (eds). *International Encyclopaedia of Public Health*, vol 5: 723-731. San Diego: Academic Press.
- Jewkes, R, Penn-Kekana, L, & Rose-Junius, H. 2005. If they rape me, I can't blame them: Reflections on gender in the social context of child rape in South Africa and Namibia. *Social Science & Medicine* (61) pp.1809-1820.
- Jewkes, R, Sikweyiya, Y, Morrell, R & Dunkle, K. 2009. *Understanding men's health and use of violence: Interface of rape and HIV in South Africa*. MRC Policy Brief, available at <http://www.preventgbvafrica.org/content/understanding-men's-health-and-use-violence-interface-rape-and-hiv-south-africa>
- Jewkes, R, Levin, J, & Penn-Kekana, L. 2003. Gender inequalities, intimate partner violence and HIV preventive practices: findings of a South African cross-sectional study. *Social Science & Medicine* 56 125–134
- Kalichman SC, Simbayi LC, Kaufman M, Cain D, Cherry C, Jooste S. 2005. Gender Attitudes, Sexual Violence, and HIV/AIDS Risks Among Men and Women in Cape Town, South Africa. *The Journal of Sex Research* 42(4), 299-305.
- Kameri-Mbote, P & Mutembei, K. *Access justice and equality for women and children in the Kilimanjaro region, Tanzania*. Evaluation Report Project: Glo-05/274-22
- Karanja L. 2003. *Just Die Quietly: Domestic Violence and Women's Vulnerability to HIV in Uganda*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Rogena EA, Mugo N & Odongo FN . 2005. *The characteristics and presentation of rape survivors in Kenya: Study report*. Unpublished report accessible from Amnesty International, Kenya.

Addressing gender-based violence

- Abama, E & Kwaja, C. 2009. Violence Against Women in Nigeria: How the Millennium Development Goals Address the Challenge. In *Journal of Pan African Studies*, 3 (3).
- Bernard, A. 2009. *Dossier of Claims*. Africa for Women's Rights Campaign. Available at http://www.africa4womensrights.org/public/Dossier_of_Claims/DossierofClaimsENG.pdf
- Harvey, A, Garcia-Moreno, C & Butchart, A. 2007. *Primary prevention of intimate-partner violence and sexual violence: Background paper for WHO expert meeting, May 2–3*. Geneva: WHO. Available at http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/publications/violence/IPV-SV.pdf
- Koss M & Achilles M. 2008. *Restorative Justice Responses to Sexual Assault*. VAW Net. Accessible at http://new.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_RestorativeJustice.pdf.
- Population Council. 2009. *Multi-Sectoral Approaches to Preventing Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence. Report on the Multi-Sectoral Approaches to Preventing Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence Symposium*. Population Council, available at http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/2009RH_SGBVStopViolenceSympReport.pdf
- Sixth African Development Forum. 2008. *Ending Violence against Women in Africa*. ADF VI Conference report available at

<http://www.uneca.org/adfvi/documents/ADFVI-Issues-paper-violence-against-women.pdf>

- UNFPA. 2005. *Ending Widespread Violence Against Women*. Available at <http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2005/english/ch7/index.htm>

Consequences of CSA

- Anderson J, Mangels N & Langsam A. 2004. Child Sexual Abuse: A Public Health Issue. *The Justice Professional* 17: 107.
- Arehart-Treichel, J. 2005. Dissociation Often Precedes PTSD In Sexually Abused Children. *Psychiatric News* (American Psychiatric Association) 40 (15), p34.
- Arnow BA. 2004. Relationships between childhood maltreatment, adult health and psychiatric outcomes, and medical utilization. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 65 Suppl 12, pp10–15.
- Levitan RD, Rector NA, Sheldon T, & Goering P. 2003. Childhood adversities associated with major depression and/or anxiety disorders in a community sample of Ontario: issues of co-morbidity and specificity. *Depression and Anxiety* 17 (1), 34–42.
- National Institutes of Health. 2002. Childhood Sex Abuse Increases Risk for Drug Dependence in Adult Women. *NIDA Notes*, 17(1).
- Spataro J, Mullen P, Burgess P, Wells D, & Moss S. 2004. Impact of child sexual abuse on mental health. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 184, pp416-421.
- Widom CS, DuMont K, & Czaja SJ. 2007. A prospective investigation of major depressive disorder and comorbidity in abused and neglected children grown up. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 64 (1): 49–56.

Non-contact CSA

- ECPAT International. 2006. *Questions & Answers about the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children, 3rd ed.* Bangkok: ECPAT.
- Richter, L & Higson-Smith, C. 2004. The many kinds of sexual abuse of young children in Richter, L, Dawes, A and Higson-Smith, C. *Sexual abuse of young children in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: HSRC Press
- South Africa, Republic of. *Criminal Law (Sexual Offences and Related Matters) Amendment Act, number 32 of 2007*. Available at <http://www.info.gov.za/view/DownloadFileAction?id=77866>
- Williams, R. *Too much, too young? Retailers still selling over-sexualised clothing to kids*. Available at <http://www.guardian.co.uk/society/2010/apr/16/children-clothing-survey-bikini-heels>

Contact CSA

- Awolowo, O. 1998. *Final Report on National Baseline Survey of Positive and Harmful Traditional Practices Affecting Women and Girls in Nigeria*. Cited in UNICEF. 2001. *Early Marriage: Child Spouses*. Innocenti Digest 7. New York: UNICEF.
- Ras-Work, B. 2006. *The impact of harmful traditional practices on the girl child*. UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, available at <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/elim-disc-viol-girlchild/ExpertPapers/EP.4%20%20%20Raswork.pdf>
- Best, K. 2005. Traditions Can Imprison Women in *Network*, vol 23(4). Family Health International. Accessible at http://www.fhi.org/en/RH/Pubs/Network/v23_4/nt2341.htm.

FGM/C

- Ahmed, S, Al Hebshi, S & Nylund, B. 2009. *Sudan: an in-depth analysis of the social dynamics of abandonment of FGM/C*. Innocenti Research Centre, available at http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/pdf/iwp_2009_08.pdf
- Feldman-Jacobs, C & Clifton, D.2010. *Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends—Update*. Population Reference Bureau. Available at <http://www.prb.org/Publications/Datasheets/2010/fgm2010.aspx>
- UNICEF. 2005. *Child protection from violence, exploitation and abuse: Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting*. Available at http://www.unicef.org/french/protection/files/FGM_french.pdf
- US State Department. 2008. *Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) or Female Genital Cutting (FGC): Individual Country Reports*. Washington. Available at <http://www.state.gov/g/wi/rls/rep/crfgm>
- WHO. 2010. *Fact sheet 241 - Female genital mutilation*. Available on 1st April 2010 at www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs241/en/.
- Yoder, P &, Khan, S. 2008. *Numbers of women circumcised in Africa: the production of a total*. Calverton, MD, Macro International Inc. Available at <http://www.measuredhs.com/pubs/pdf/WP39/WP39.pdf>
- Yoder P, Abderrahim N & Zhuzhuni A. 2004. *Female Genital Cutting in the Demographic and Health Surveys: A Critical and Comparative Analysis*. Accessible at <http://www.measuredhs.com/pubs/pdf/CR7/CR7.pdf>.

Virginity testing

- African Loft. 2007. *Virginity testing: The cure?* Available at <http://www.africanloft.com/virginity-testing-the-cure/>
- Law, L. 2005. *Virginity testing: in the best interest of the child?* Briefing Paper 145. Cape Town: Catholic Parliamentary Liaison Office.
- South African Human Rights Commission, July 2005. *Position Paper: Virginity Testing*. Johannesburg: Cape Town: SAHRC.

Sexual harassment

Castle, S & Diallo, V. 2008. *Desk review of evidence about violence within educational settings in West and Central Africa*. Plan West Africa, Save The Children Sweden, Action Aid and UNICEF.

Penetrative CSA

Rape

- Abrahams, N, Mathews, S & Ramela, P. 2006. Intersections of sanitation, sexual coercion and girls' safety in schools. In *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, 11 (5) pp 751–756.
- Agence France-Presse. 2002. *Zimbabwe-rape: Hundreds of women and girls gang-raped by Mugabe brigades*. Available at <http://www.aegis.com/news/afp/2002/AF020867.html>.
- Ahman E,. 2004. *Unsafe abortion – Global and regional estimates of the incidence of unsafe abortion and associated mortality in 2000*. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- Ajuwon, A, Olaleye, A, Faromaju, B & Ladipo, O. 2006. Sexual behaviour and experience of sexual coercion among secondary school students in three states in North Eastern Nigeria. *BMC Public Health* 6: 310.
- Alsop, Z. 2008. *Tanzania's Missing Girls Rarely Raise a Murmur*. We.news. Available at <http://www.womensenews.org/story/crime-policylegislation/080522/tanzanias-missing-girls-rarely-raise-murmur>
- Amnesty International. *'I can't afford justice'. Violence against women in Uganda continues unchecked and unpunished*. 2010. London: Amnesty International. Available at <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR59/002/2010/en/9f1c47c8-d4b7-4446-977e-1840e29928a2/afr590022010en.pdf>
- Behrendt, A. 2008. *Mental health of children formerly associated with the fighting forces in Liberia: a cross section study in Lofa County*. Plan International, available at http://www.crin.org/docs/Study_report_Liberia.pdf
- Best, K. 2005. Nonconsensual Sex Undermines Sexual Health in *Network* 23 (4), pp 3-8. Family Health International.
- Brown C. 2003. *Sexual Abuse of School Children in Ghana*. Accra: Centre for Development Studies, University of Cape Coast/UNICEF.
- Castle, S & Diallo, V. 2008. *Desk review of evidence about violence within educational settings in West and Central Africa*. Plan West Africa, Save The Children Sweden, Action Aid and UNICEF. Available at http://www.unicef.org/wcaro/Desk_review_Violence_in_schools.pdf
- CDC. 2009. *Understanding Sexual Violence*. Fact sheet, available at http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/SV_factsheet-a.pdf
- Child Research and Resource Centre (CRRECENT). 2009. *Report on the Study of Child Sexual Abuse in Schools*. Accra: Plan Ghana.
- Collings, S. 2002. Unsolicited interpretation of child sexual abuse media reports in *Child Abuse & Neglect* 26: 1135–1147
- Dawes, A, Richter L and Higson-Smith, C: 'Confronting the problem' in Richter, L, Dawes, A and Higson-Smith, C. *Sexual abuse of young children in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: HSRC Press.
- DevTech Systems, Inc. and Centre for Educational Research and Training. 2007. *The safe schools program student and teacher baseline report on school-related gender-based violence in Machinga district, Malawi*. USAID. Available at http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PNADK758.pdf.

- Empower Children And Communities Against Abuse (ECCA). 2004. *Child domestic violence and child sexual abuse in Rakai District, Uganda*. Available from ecca@eccauganda.org
- Epstein, H & R. Jewkes. (2009). The myth of the virgin rape myth. *The Lancet* 374: pp. 1419-1419.
- Erulkar, A & Ferede, A. 2009. Social Exclusion and Early or Unwanted Sexual Initiation among Poor Urban Females in Ethiopia in *International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health* 35(4): 186–193
- Finkelhor D & Ormrod R. 2004. Prostitution of Juveniles: Patterns From NIBR. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin* (U.S. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention). Accessible at <http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/203946/contents.html>.
- Girl Child Network. 2004. *Gravity of Girl Child Sexual Abuse in Zimbabwe: Towards Creating A Culture of Prevention*. Unpublished, available from gcn@zol.co.zw
- Human Rights Watch. 2001. *Scared at School: Sexual Violence against Girls in South African Schools*. New York, Human Rights Watch.
- Ikechebelu J, Udigwe G, Ezechukwu C, Ndinechi A & Joe–Ikechebelu N. 2008. Sexual abuse among juvenile female street hawkers in Anambra State, Nigeria in *Afr J Reprod Health* 12[2]: 111-119
- Jejeebhoy, S & Bott, S. 2005. Non-consensual sexual experiences of young people in developing countries. In Jejeebhoy, S, Shah, I & Thapa, S. *Sex without consent – Young people in developing countries*. London: Zed Books.
- Jewkes R, Vundule C, Maforah F, & Jordaan E. 2001. "Relationship dynamics and adolescent pregnancy in South Africa." *Social Science and Medicine* 52 (5), 733-744.
- Jewkes, R, Dunkle, K, Nduna, M & Shai, N. 2010. *Intimate partner violence, relationship power inequity, and incidence of HIV infection in young women in South Africa: a cohort study*. Published Online DOI:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60548-X, available at http://www.mrc.ac.za/pressreleases/2010/lancet_incident_hiv.pdf
- Jewkes, R., & Abrahams, N. 2002. The epidemiology of rape and sexual coercion in South Africa: An overview. *Social Science & Medicine*. 55 (7) pp. 1231-1244.
- Kariuki C. 2004. *Masculinity and Adolescent Male Violence: The Case of Three Secondary Schools in Kenya*. CN complete reference
- Kim, J & Bailey, S. Undated. *Unsafe Schools: A Literature Review of School-Related Gender-Based Violence in Developing Countries*. The DTS Consortium. Available at http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/cross-cutting_programs/wid/pubs/unsafe_schools_literature_review.pdf
- Koenig, M, Zablotska, I, Lutalo, T, Nalugoda, F, Wagman, J and Gray, R. Coerced First Intercourse and Reproductive Health Among Adolescent Women in Rakai, Uganda in *International Family Planning Perspectives*, 30(4): 156–163.
- LaFraniere, S. 2006. *Sex Abuse of Girls Is Stubborn Scourge in Africa*. New York Times, December 1, 2006, available on 21st April 2010 at http://www.nytimes.com/2006/12/01/world/africa/01madagascar.html?_r=1
- Lalor, K. 2004. 'Child sexual abuse in sub-Saharan Africa: a literature review' in *Child Abuse & Neglect* (28,) pp 439–460
- Lalor, K. 2004. Child sexual abuse in Tanzania and Kenya in *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 28(8): 833-844
- Madu, S & Peltzer, K. 2000. Risk factors and child sexual abuse among Secondary school students in the Northern Province (South Africa) in *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 24: 259–268.
- Madu, S N, & Peltzer, K. 2001. Prevalence and patterns of child sexual abuse and victim-perpetrator relationship among secondary school students in the Northern Province (South Africa)' *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 30(3): 311–321.
- Madu, S. M. 2002. The relationship between perceived parental physical availability and child sexual, physical and emotional abuse among high school students in the Northern Province, South Africa. *Social Science Journal*, 39(4): 639–645.
- Massart, G. 2007. Réactions! Violence against girls; their experience and protection in West Africa. Accra: Plan International.

- McCrann, D Lalor, K & Katabaroz, J. 2006. *Childhood sexual abuse among university students in Tanzania*. Dublin Institute of Technology: School of Social Sciences and Law.
- Meursing K, Vos T, Coutinho O, Moyo M, Mpofu S, Oneko O, Mundy V, Dube S, Mahlangu T, Sibindi F. 1995. Child sexual abuse in Matabeleland, Zimbabwe. *Soc Sci Med.* 41(12), pp1693-704.
- Moore, A, Awusabo-Asare, K, Madise, N, John-Langba, J & Kumi-Kyereme, A. 2007. Coerced First Sex among Adolescent Girls in Sub-Saharan Africa: Prevalence and Context in *African Journal of Reproductive Health / La Revue Africaine de la Santé Reproductive*, Vol. 11 (3): 62-82
- Mugawe, D & Powell, A. 2006. *Born to high risk*. Addis Ababa: African Child Policy Forum
- Naker, D. 2005. *Violence Against Children*. Uganda: Raising Voices and Save the Children.
- Ogwen OJ. 2005. *An Investigation on Child Abuse Among Selected Secondary Schools Students in Nairobi Province*. Unpublished M.ed Thesis, Kenyatta University.
- Ogunyemi, B. 2000. Knowledge and Perception of Child Sexual Abuse in Urban Nigeria: Some Evidence from a Community-Based Project. *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 4 (2), 44-52.
- Pereda, N, Guilera, G, Forns, M & Gómez-Benito, J. 2009. The international epidemiology of child sexual abuse: A continuation of Finkelhor (1994). In *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 33: 331–342
- Plan Togo. 2006. *Suffering to Succeed*. ISBN: 1-9022-8052-0
- Reza A, Breiding M, Gulaid J, Mercy J, Blanton C, Mthethwa Z, Bamrah S, Dahlberg L, & Anderson M. 2009. Sexual violence and its health consequences for female children in Swaziland: a cluster survey study. *Lancet*, 6: 373.
- Reza, A, Breiding, M, Blanton, C, Mercy, J, Dahlberg, L, Anderson, M & Bamrah, S. 2007. *A national study on violence against children and young women in Swaziland*. Swaziland: UNICEF
- Rossetti, S. 2001. *Children in School: A Safe Place?* Botswana: UNESCO cited in Kim, J & Bailey, S. Undated. *Unsafe Schools: A Literature Review of School-Related Gender-Based Violence in Developing Countries*. The DTS Consortium. Available at http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/cross-cutting_programs/wid/pubs/unsafe_schools_literature_review.pdf
- Ruto SJ. 2009. Sexual Abuse of School Age Children: Evidence from Kenya. Kenyatta University CICE Hiroshima University, *Journal of International Cooperation in Education*, Vol.12 No.1, pp177-192.
- Save the Children Alliance. 2005. *10 Essential Learning Points: Listen and Speak Out against Sexual Abuse of Girls and Boys*. Global Submission by the International Save the Children Alliance to the UN Secretary-General's Study on Violence against Children. Oslo: Save the Children Norway.
- Shumba, A. 2001. Epidemiology and etiology of reported cases of child physical abuse in Zimbabwean primary schools. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 25(2), 264–278.
- Speizer, I, Pettifor, A, Cummings, S, MacPhail, C, Kleinschmidt, I, & Rees, H. 2009. Sexual Violence and Reproductive Health Outcomes among South African Female Youths: A Contextual Analysis in *American Journal of Public Health*, 99, No. s2.
- Stavropoulos, J. 2006. *Violence against Girls in Africa: A Retrospective Survey in Ethiopia, Kenya and Uganda*. Addis Ababa: African Child Policy Forum.
- Streak, J. 2007. Harvesting childhood: Causes, nature and impact of child agricultural labour in *HSRC Review* 9 (3). Human Sciences research Council, Pretoria.
- Street Child Africa. Undated. *Their potential is our inspiration*. Available at <http://www.streetchildafrica.org.uk/>.
- Taft, K, Gabriel-Nelson, D & Powell, A. 2006. *Violence against children in Ethiopia: In their words*. The African Policy Forum, Addis Ababa.

- The African Network for Prevention and Protection against Child Abuse and Neglect (ANPPCAN) Uganda Chapter. 2009. *The situation of child abuse and neglect in Uganda*. Available from anppcan@anppcanug.org
- Thomsen, S, Wainaina, M, Johnson, L, Toroitich-Ruto, C & Jagemann, C. 2007. *Risk of STIs, HIV/AIDS, and unintended pregnancies among domestic workers in Bahati, Nairobi*. Nairobi: FHI. Available from publications@fhi.org
- Townsend, L & Dawes A. 2004. Individual and contextual factors associated with the sexual abuse of children under 12: a recent literature review in Richter, L, Dawes, A and Higson-Smith, C. 2004. *Sexual abuse of young children in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: HSRC Press.
- Van Niekerk, J. 2003. Failing our future - Responding to the sexual abuse of children in *SA Crime Quarterly* 3.
- Van Niekerk, J. 2004. At the coalface: the Childline experience. In Richter, L, Dawes, A and Higson-Smith, C. 2004. *Sexual abuse of young children in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: HSRC Press.
- Wagman, J, Baumgartner, J, Waszak Geary, C, Nakyanjo, N, Ddaaki, W, Serwadda, DE, Gray, R, Kakaire Nalugoda F, & Wawer, M. 2009. Experiences of Sexual Coercion among Adolescent Women: Qualitative Findings From Rakai District, Uganda. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 24; 2073
- WHO Regional Office for Africa. 2004. *Child Sexual Abuse – A Silent Health Emergency. Report of the Regional Director to the 54th Session of the Regional Committee for Africa*. AFR/RC54/15 Rev. 1

Incest

- Guma, M & Henda, N. 2004. The socio-cultural context of child abuse: a betrayal of trust in Richter, L, Dawes, A and Higson-Smith, C. *Sexual abuse of young children in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: HSRC Press.
- Ndonko F, Bikoe O, Eppel G, & Ngamby M. 2009. *Rape and Incest in Cameroon*. SVRI Forum 2009 presentation, accessible at <http://svriforum2009.svri.org/>.
- Women in Law in Southern Africa Research Trust. 2002. *No safe place: Incest and defilement in Botswana*. Gaborone, Lightbooks.

Early marriage

- Bruce, J & Clark, C. 2003. The implications of early marriage for HIV/AIDS policy. Population Council. Available at <http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/CM.pdf>
- Clark, S, Bruce, J & Dude, A. 2006. Protecting young women from HIV/AIDS: the case against child and adolescent marriage. *International Family Planning Perspectives* 32(2): pp79-88.
- Haberland N, Chong E & Bracken H. 2005. *Early Marriage and Adolescent Girls*. Youthnet, accessible at http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/Early_Marriage.pdf.
- IWHC. 2008. *Child marriage: girls 14 and younger at risk*. New York: International Women's Health Coalition
- Neelofur-Khan, D. 2007. *Adolescent pregnancy – Unmet needs and undone deeds*. Geneva: WHO. Available at http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2007/9789241595650_eng.pdf
- Ouattara, M, Purna, S & Thomson, M. 1998. Forced marriage, forced sex: the perils of childhood for girl. *Gender & Development*, 6 (3), pp27 – 33
- Palermo, T & Peterman, A. 2009. Are female orphans at risk for early marriage, early sexual debut, and teenpregnancy? Evidence from sub-Saharan Africa? *Studies in Family Planning* 40[2]: 101–112
- Population Council. *Child marriage briefing – Ethiopia*. New York: Population Council. Available at <http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/briefingsheets/ETHIOPIA.pdf>.

- Population Council. *Child marriage briefing – Mali*. New York: Population Council. Available at <http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/briefingsheets/MALI2005.pdf>
- Population Council. *Child marriage briefing – Nigeria*. New York: Population Council. Available at http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/briefingsheets/NIGERIA_2005.pdf.
- Population Council. *Child marriage briefing – Zambia*. New York: Population Council. Available at http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/briefingsheets/ZAMBIA_2005.pdf
- Somerset, C. 2000. *Early marriage: Whose right to choose?* Available at <http://www.crin.org/docs/resources/publications/WhoseRighttoChoose.pdf>
- UNICEF. 2001. *Early marriage - child spouses*. Innocenti Digest 7. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.
- UNICEF. 2005. *Early marriage a harmful traditional practice*. New York: UNICEF.
- UNICEF. *Child protection from violence, exploitation and abuse: Child Marriage*. Available from: http://www.unicef.org/protection/index_earlymarriage.html

Sexual exploitation and trafficking

- Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour. 2008. Country Reports on Human Rights Practices. CN please complete reference.
- Cocco R. 2007. *Global Monitoring Report on the status of action against commercial exploitation of children – Kenya*. Bangkok: ECPAT International. Accessible at www.ecpat.net/A4A_2005/PDF/AF/Global_Monitoring_Report-KENYA.pdf.
- Cohen, J. 2003. *Borderline Slavery - Child Trafficking in Togo*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- ECPAT International. 2006. *Questions & Answers about the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children*, 3rd ed. Bangkok: ECPAT.
- ECPAT. 2005. *Global Monitoring Report on the status of action against commercial exploitation of children - Kenya*. ECPAT International. Accessible at www.ecpat.net/A4A_2005/PDF/AF/Global_Monitoring_Report-KENYA.pdf. ECPAT International.
- **ECPAT International. Date. *Child Sex Tourism in Kenya*. Bangkok: ECPAT.**
- ILO IPEC. 2002. *Ethiopia – Child Domestic Workers in Addis Ababa: A Rapid Assessment*. Geneva: ILO. Available at <http://www.ilo.org/ipeceinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=689>
- International Organisation for Migration. 2003. *The Trafficking of Women and Children in the Southern African Region*. Pretoria: IOM.
- Kamala E, Lusinde E, Millinga J, & Mwaitula J. 2001. *Tanzania: Children in prostitution – a rapid assessment*. Geneva: ILO IPEC. Accessible at http://www.childtrafficking.com/Docs/ilo_2001_child_prostitutio.pdf.
- Martens J, Pieczkowski M, & Van Vuuren-Smyth B. 2003. *Seduction, Sale and Slavery: Trafficking in women and children for sexual exploitation in Southern Africa*. International Organisation for Migration. Accessible at <http://www.queensu.ca/samp/migrationresources/gender/documents/martens.pdf>.
- O'Flaherty, M. 2005. *Trafficking in human beings, especially women and children, in Africa*. UNICEF. Available at <http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/pdf/trafficking-gb2ed-2005.pdf>
- Plan International. 2005. *For the Price of a Bike: Child Trafficking in Togo*. Plan, Togo. Available at <http://plan-international.org/where-we-work/africa/publications/for-the-price-of-a-bike-child-trafficking-in-togo>
- Stöpler, L. 2009. *Money makes the world go down. Sexual abuse and exploitation of children in Tanzania*. The Hague: Terre des Hommes.
- UNICEF. 2003. *To end child labour nations must fight trafficking of children, UNICEF says*. Available at http://www.unicef.org/media/media_8079.html
- US Department of State. 2005. *Trafficking in Persons Report*. Available at <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/47255.pdf>

- Young J & Karlsson L. 2009. Government Commitments to Combat Sexual Exploitation of Children: A Report for Adolescents. UNICEF. Accessible at http://www.unicef-irc.org/knowledge_pages/resource_pages/worldcongress3/bern_consultation/adolescents_friendly_version.pdf.

Transactional sex

- Calves, A, Cornwell, G, & Enyegue, P. 1996. *Adolescent Sexual Activity in Sub-Saharan Africa: Do Men Have the Same Strategies and Motivations as Women?* Cited in Chatterji, M, Murray, N, London, D & Anglewicz, P. 2004. *The Factors Influencing Transactional Sex Among Young Men and Women in 12 Sub-Saharan African Countries*. The Policy Project. Available at http://www.policyproject.com/pubs/countryreports/Trans_Sex.pdf
- Chatterji, M, Murray, N, London, D & Anglewicz, P. 2004. *The Factors Influencing Transactional Sex Among Young Men and Women in 12 Sub-Saharan African Countries*. The Policy Project. Accessible at http://www.policyproject.com/pubs/countryreports/Trans_Sex.pdf
- Feldman-Jacobs, C & Worley, H. 2008. *Cross-Generational Sex: Risks and Opportunities*. Interagency Youth Working Group. Accessible at http://www.igwg.org/igwg_media/crossgenssex.pdf
- Hope, R. 2007. *Gender Equality and "Sugar Daddies" - Cross-Generational Sex in the Time of HIV*. Gender Equality Series, Technical Series Paper No. 3/07
- Luke, N & Kurz, K. *Cross-generational and Transactional Sexual Relations in Sub-Saharan Africa: Prevalence of Behavior and Implications for Negotiating Safer Sexual Practices*. AIDSMark c/o Population Services International (PSI), Washington DC. Available at <http://info.k4health.org/youthwg/iwgg/iwggpubs/CrossGenSex.pdf>
- Luke, N. 2003. Age and Economic Asymmetries in the Sexual Relationships of Adolescent Girls in sub-Saharan Africa, *Studies in Family Planning*, 34 (2): 67–86.
- Soul City Institute Regional Programme. 2008. *Multiple and Concurrent Sexual Partnerships in Southern Africa. A Ten Country Research Report*. Soul City, Johannesburg. Accessible at <http://www.soulcity.org.za/research/research-reports/soul-city-institute-regional-programme/soul-city-institute-regional-programme-2002-2007-impact-evaluation-summary/view>

Sexual abuse of boys

- Barker, G. 2000. *What about the boys? A Literature Review on the Health and Development of Adolescent Boys*. Geneva: WHO. Available at <http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/AYSRH/6.pdf>
- Gallinetti, j. 2002. 'The extent of the problem' in *Workshop with Service Providers for Child Sex Offenders*. UNDP Child Justice Project. Accessible at <http://www.childjustice.org.za/departmentsdocs/CSO.pdf>
- Ghanotakis, E, Bruins, M, Peacock, D, Redpath, J & Swart, R. 2007. 'Stop prison rape in South Africa.' In *Agenda* 74: 68-80.
- Schaffer, J & Ruback, R. 2002. "Violent victimization as a risk factor for violent offending" in *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, December. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Maundeni, T. 'The Boy Child and HIV/AIDS in Botswana: A Neglected Issue in Research and Practice'. *Botswana Journal of African Studies*, 18 (1)

In situations of armed conflict

- Higonnet, E. 2007. *My Heart is cut. Sexual violence by rebels and pro-government forces in Côte d'Ivoire*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Honwan AQ. 2005. Child Soldiers in Africa. *Anthropology Social Science General* **CN please complete reference.**
- Kamatsiko VV. 2006. *The future in our hands: Children displaced by conflicts in Africa's Great Lakes region*. World Vision Africa. Accessible at [http://www.worldvision.org/resources.nsf/main/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf/\\$file/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf?open&lid=greatlakes_2&lpos=main](http://www.worldvision.org/resources.nsf/main/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf/$file/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf?open&lid=greatlakes_2&lpos=main).
- Kippenberg, J, Sawyer, I & Stauss,K. 2009. *Soldiers Who Rape, Commanders Who Condone Sexual Violence and Military Reform in the Democratic Republic of Congo*. New York: Human Rights Watch. Available at <http://www.hrw.org/en/reports/2009/07/16/soldiers-who-rape-commanders-who-condone-0>
- Morgan, J. & Behrendt, A. 2009. *Silent Suffering: The psychosocial impact of war, HIV and other high-risk situations on girls and boys in West and Central Africa*. Plan International. Available at <http://www.ficeinter.org/documents/silent-suffering.pdf>
- Neugebauer, R, Fisher, P, Turner, J, Yamabe, S, Sarsfield, J & Stehling-Ariza, T. 2009. Post-traumatic stress reactions among Rwandan children and adolescents in the early aftermath of genocide in *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 1–13.
- Report of the Secretary-General, S/2003/1053. 2003. *Children and Armed Conflict*. United Nations, New York. Available at <http://unispal.un.org/UNISPAL.NSF/0/B95BB4A6557FA85885256E270055BF8E>
<http://www.ficeinter.org/documents/silent-suffering.pdf>
- Save the Children. 2008. *Lessons learned in addressing GBV in West Africa: Focusing on sexual exploitation and abuse affecting children in conflict affected areas*. London: Save the Children UK.
- Steiner, B, Benner, M, Sondorp, E, Schmitz, K P, Mesmer, U & , S. 2009. Sexual violence in the protracted conflict of DRC: programming for rape survivors in South Kivu. In *Conflict and Health*,, 3 (3).
- United Nations Security Council. 2009. Report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict in Uganda, accessible at <http://daccess-ods.un.org/access.nsf/Get?Open&DS=S/2009/462&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC>
- Whittington, S. Undated. *The impact of conflict on women and girls in West and Central Africa and the UNICEF response*. New York: UNICEF. Available at http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PNADK470.pdf
- Women's Refugee Commission. 2000. *Refugee Girls: the Invisible Faces of War*. New York: Women's Refugee Commission. Available at http://www.womensrefugeecommission.org/docs/refugee_girls_book.pdf
- World Vision. 2006. *The future in our hands: Children displaced by conflicts in Africa's Great Lakes region*. Available at [http://www.worldvision.org/resources.nsf/main/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf/\\$file/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf?open&lid=](http://www.worldvision.org/resources.nsf/main/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf/$file/greatlakes_conflicts_200702.pdf?open&lid=)

Child sexual abuse and HIV/AIDS

- Abstract for the International Conference on AIDS. 2004. *The Female Child Domestic Worker: A Research to Document Implications of Sexual Abuse in Respect to HIV Infection in Amwuo-Odofin Local Government Area In Lagos State, Nigeria*, available at <http://www.aegis.com/conferences/iac/2004/D10017.html>.
- Advocates for youth. 1995. *Child Sexual Abuse II: A Risk Factor for HIV/STDs and Teen Pregnancy*. Available at http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=411&Itemid=336

- Andersson, N, Ho-Foster, A, Matthis, J, Marokoane, N, Mashiane, V, Mhatre, S, Mitchell, S, Mokoena, T, Monasta, L, Ngxowa, M, Salcedo, N & Sonnekus, H. 2004. National cross sectional study of views on sexual violence and risk of HIV infection and AIDS among South African school pupils. *British Medical Journal*, 329 - 952
- Andrews, G, Corry, J, Slade, T, Issakidis, C & Swanston, H. 2004. 'Child Sexual Abuse'. In: Ezzati M et al. (eds). *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*, Vol. 2. Geneva: World Health Organization. Available at <https://www.who.int/publications/cra/chapters/volume2/1851-1940.pdf>
- Barnett & Whiteside A. 2002. *AIDS in the Twenty-First Century: Disease and Globalization*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Behrendt, A, & Mor Mbaye, S. 2008. The Psychosocial Impact of Parental Loss and Orphanhood on Children in an Area of high HIV Prevalence: a Cross Section Study in the North West Section of Cameroon. PLAN, USAID, FHI, AWARE. Available at http://www.crin.org/docs/Study_report_Cameroon.pdf
- Birdthistle, I.J., Floyd, S., Machingura, A., Mudziwapasi, N., Gregson, S. & Glynn, J.R. 2008. From affected to infected? Orphanhood and HIV risk among female adolescents in urban Zimbabwe. *AIDS*, 22, pp. 759-766.
- Clarfelt, A. 2009. *Contextualising and understanding child sexual abuse in South Africa and its link to HIV/AIDS: community perspectives*. Centre for AIDS Development, Research and Evaluation (CADRE), Johannesburg, to be published in 2010.
- Clarfelt, A. 2010. *Child Sexual Abuse and HIV Prevalence: A review of international and sub-Saharan African literature*. Johannesburg: CADRE. To be published in 2010.
- Clark, S. 2004. Early marriage and HIV risks in Sub-Saharan Africa in *Studies in Family Planning* 35(3): 149-160.
- Collings, S, Bugwandeen, S & Wiles, W. 2008. HIV post-exposure prophylaxis for child rape survivors in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa: Who qualifies and who complies? in *Child Abuse & Neglect* 32: 477-483
- Collins CJL. 2006. Mozambique's HIV/AIDS Pandemic: Grappling with Apartheid's Legacy. *Social Policy Development Programme Paper Number 24*
- Foster, G. & Williamson, J. 2000. A review of current literature of the impact of HIV/AIDS on children in sub-Saharan Africa, in *AIDS* 14 3, S275-S284
- Gregson, S., Nyamukapa, C.A., Garnett, G.P., Wambe, M., Lewis, J.J.C., Mason, P.R., Chandiwana, S.K. & Anderson, R.M. 2005. HIV infection and reproductive health in teenage women orphaned and made vulnerable by AIDS in Zimbabwe in *AIDS Care* 17(5): 785-794.
- HEAIDS. 2010. *HIV prevalence and Related factors – Higher Education Sector Study, South Africa, 2008–2009*. Pretoria: Higher Education South Africa. Available at <http://www.info.gov.za/view/DownloadFileAction?id=120410>
- IWHC. 2008. *Triple jeopardy: Female adolescence, sexual violence, and HIV/AIDS*. New York: IWHC, available at http://www.iwhc.org/storage/iwhc/docUploads/Triple%20Jeopardy%206-4%20FINAL_references.pdf?documentID=481
- Leclerc-Madlala, S. 2002. *Youth, HIV/AIDS and the importance of sexual culture and context*. CSSR Working Paper No. 9. Cape Town, South Africa, University of Cape Town, AIDS and Society Research Unit.
- Leclerc-Madlala, S. 2004. On the virgin cleansing myth: gendered bodies, AIDS and ethno-medicine. *African Journal of AIDS Research* 1:87-95
- Meintjes, H, Hall, K, Marera, D and Boulle, A. 2009. *Orphans of the AIDS epidemic? The extent, nature and circumstances of child-headed households in South Africa*. Children's Institute, University of Cape Town.
- Myers, L. 2010. *Risks of child sexual abuse and HIV infection facing orphans and other vulnerable children in South Africa*. Johannesburg: Centre for AIDS Development, Research and Evaluation (CADRE), to be published in 2010.

- Niang CI, Moreau A, Bop C, Compaoré C, & Diagne M. 2004. Targeting Vulnerable Groups in National HIV/AIDS Programs – the case of men who have sex with men in Senegal, Burkina Faso and Gambia. World Bank.
- Osakue, G. 2006. *Gender-based violence. Exchange on HIV/AIDS, sexuality and gender*. Available at http://www.kit.nl/net/KIT_Publicaties_output/ShowFile2.aspx?e=1021
- Skinner, D., Tshoko, N., Mtero-Munyati, S., Segwabe, M., Chibatamoto, P., Mfecane, S., Chandiwana, B., Nkomo, N., Tlou, S. & Chitiyo, G. 2006. Towards a definition of orphaned and vulnerable children in *AIDS Behavior*, 10(6): 619-626
- Slonim-Nevo, V, & Mukuka, L. 2007. Child abuse and AIDS-related knowledge, attitudes and behaviour among adolescents in Zambia. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 31(2): 143-159.
- Sumartojo, E, Doll, L, Holtgrave, D, Gayle, H & Merson, M. 2000. Enriching the mix: incorporating structural factors into HIV prevention in *AIDS* 14. Available at http://journals.lww.com/aidsonline/Fulltext/2000/06001/Enriching_the_mix_incorporating_structural.1.aspx
- Thomsen, S. 2007. *Tell Me More! Children's Rights and Sexuality in the Context of HIV/AIDS in Africa*. Save the Children. Available at http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/d0002971/Childrens_rights_STC_2007.pdf
- Thurman, T.R., Brown, L., Richter, L., Maharaj, P. & Magnani, R. 2006. Sexual risk behaviour among South African adolescents: is orphan status a factor? *AIDS Behavior*, 10, pp. 627-635.
- UNAIDS. 2009. Fact sheet: *Sub-Saharan Africa - latest epidemiological trends*. Available at http://data.unaids.org/pub/FactSheet/2009/20091124_FS_SSA_en.pdf
- UNAIDS. Undated. *Intimate Partner Violence and HIV/AIDS*. Information Bulletin Series, Number 1, available at <http://www.who.int/gender/violence/en/vawinformationbrief.pdf>
- UNAIDS. Undated. *Uniting the world against AIDS: Sub-Saharan Africa*. Available at <http://www.unaids.org/en/CountryResponses/Regions/SubSaharanAfrica.asp> on 19 May 2010.
- UNAIDS. 2009. *AIDS Epidemic Update*. UNAIDS and WHO. Accessible at http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2009/JC1700_Epi_Update_2009_en.pdf.
- UNAIDS/UNGASS. 2010. Country Progress Report – Côte d'Ivoire. See http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2010/cotedivoire_2010_country_progress_report_fr.pdf.
- UNAIDS/UNGASS. 2010. Country Progress Report – Ghana. See http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2010/ghana_2010_country_progress_report_en.pdf.
- UNICEF. 2006. *Stigma of AIDS Leads to Killing of an Orphaned Kenyan Boy*. UNICEF. Available at: http://www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren/makeadifference/makediff_33564.htm
- WHO. 2004. *Violence Against Women and HIV/AIDS: Critical Intersections Intimate Partner Violence and HIV/AIDS*. Information Bulletin Series, Number 1, available at <http://www.who.int/gender/violence/en/vawinformationbrief.pdf>

Addressing child sexual abuse

In general

- Giese, S. 2008. Setting the scene for social services: The gap between service need and delivery. In Proudlock P, Dutschke M, Jamieson L, Monson J & Smith C (eds). *South African Child Gauge 2007/2008*. Cape Town: Children's Institute, University of Cape Town.
- Krug, E, Dahlberg, L, J, Zwi, A and Lozano, R (eds). 2002. *World Report on Violence and Health*. WHO. Available at [http://books.google.co.za/books?id=db9OHpk-TksC&dq=-+Krug,+E,+Dahlberg,+L,+J,+Zwi,+A+and+Lozano,+R+\(eds\).+2002.+World+Report+on+Violence+and+Health&printsec=frontcover&source=in&hl=en&ei=R646TN6dIluinQeSptz1Bg&sa=X&oi=book_result&ct=result&resnum=11&ved=OCFMQ6AEwCg#v=onepage&q&f=false](http://books.google.co.za/books?id=db9OHpk-TksC&dq=-+Krug,+E,+Dahlberg,+L,+J,+Zwi,+A+and+Lozano,+R+(eds).+2002.+World+Report+on+Violence+and+Health&printsec=frontcover&source=in&hl=en&ei=R646TN6dIluinQeSptz1Bg&sa=X&oi=book_result&ct=result&resnum=11&ved=OCFMQ6AEwCg#v=onepage&q&f=false)
- Richter, L, Dawes, A and Higson-Smith, C. 2004. *Sexual abuse of young children in Southern Africa*. Cape Town: HSRC Press
- United Nations General Assembly. 2010. *Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children*. A/RES/64/142, available at <http://www.crin.org/docs/Guidelines-English.pdf>

In school settings

- Action Aid. 2010. *Sustainable strategies to end violence against girls in schools*. Conference Report, available at <http://www.actionaid.org/assets/pdf/VAGreportfinalthree.pdf>
- Boyi, T. 2010. *Department is sure that 'Abuse No More' is working*. Eye Witness News, available at <http://www.eyewitnessnews.co.za/articleprog.aspx?id=40661>
- Jones, N & Espey, J. 2008. *Increasing visibility and promoting policy action to tackle sexual exploitation in and around schools in Africa*. Plan International. Available at http://www.crin.org/docs/Plan_ODI_Sexual_Exploitation.pdf
- Mitchell, C & Mothobi-Tapela, I. 2004. *Taking Action: Gender-Based Violence in and around Schools in Swaziland and Zimbabwe*. Nairobi: UNICEF ESARO. Available at http://www.unicef.org/girlseducation/files/Taking_Action_2004.pdf
- DevTech Systems. 2006. *Sphere Quarterly* available at <http://www.devtechsys.com/publications/sphere/DevTech%20Sphere%20Fall%202006.pdf>
- Bazan, C. 2009. *Plan - Learn without fear campaign: progress report*. Working: Plan International. Available at <http://plan-international.org/learnwithoutfear/files/lwf-progress-report>
- Taylor, R & Conrad S. 2008. *Break the silence. Prevent sexual exploitation and abuse in and around schools in Africa*. Accra: Plan West Africa.
- Western Cape Education Department. Undated. *Abuse no more. Dealing Effectively with Child Abuse*, available at http://wced.school.za/documents/abuse_no_more/abuse_contents.html.

In conflict settings

- Delaney, S. 2006. *Protecting children from exploitation and sexual violence in disaster and emergency situations*. ECPAT International. Available at http://www.preventionweb.net/files/2709_protectingchildren.pdf

Good practice in addressing child sexual abuse

- Baptista, D & Wood, C. 2002. *Evaluating the SayStop Diversion Programme: Findings from the first follow-up Study*. University of Cape Town: Institute of Criminology and Dept. of Psychology. Available at http://www.osf.org.za/File_Uploads/docs/Evaluation_of_Programmes_for_Youth_at_Risk_Feb2002.pdf
- Better Care Network Toolkit, available at <http://bettercaretoolkit.org/BCN/Toolkit/Guide/index.asp>
- CHI. Undated. *Child Helpline International is the global member network of child helplines working to protect the rights of children*. Available at <http://www.childhelplineinternational.org/>
- Csáky, C. 2009. *Keeping Children Out of Harmful Institutions*. London: Save the Children UK. Available at <http://www.crin.org/docs/Ethiopia%20Child%20Care%20Institution%20Study%20report-FHI-Jun'10.pdf>
- Dagne, H G. 2009. *Ethiopia: a comparative analysis of the social dynamics of abandonment of harmful practices in four locations. Special Series on Social Norms and Harmful Practices*. Working Paper No. 7. Florence: Innocenti Centre. Available at http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/pdf/iwp_2009_07_rev.pdf
- Dosio, D & Boer, D. 2007. *Constructing Hope: a Multi-Agency Programme model for Young Sex Offenders living with HIV/AIDS in South Africa. Sexual Offender Treatment*, 2 (2).
- Family Health International. 2009. *Health and Life-Skills Training for Domestic Workers: Focusing on Female Domestic Workers*. Nairobi: FHI. Available from publications@fhi.org.
- Horizons. 2003. *Public Health - The Men as Partners Program*. Available at http://www.solutions-site.org/artman/publish/article_54.shtmlhttp://data.unaids.org/pub/BaseDocument/2007/070216_HHR_7_VAW.pdf[http://www.aidsportal.org/repos/Meeting%20Report--GBV%20and%20HIV_Toronto%20\(CWGL_Harvard\).pdf](http://www.aidsportal.org/repos/Meeting%20Report--GBV%20and%20HIV_Toronto%20(CWGL_Harvard).pdf)http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/pihhr/files/Final_Literature_Review.pdf
- Mkimbozi Centre for Street Children. 2006. *Making MKUKUTA work for Tanzania's vulnerable children*. Available at http://www.mkombozi.org/publications/press_release/2006_03_21_press_release_mkukuta.pdf.
- Radeny, S & Bunkers, K. 2009. *Toolkit for Positive Change - Providing Family-Focused, Results-Driven and Cost-Effective Programming for Orphans and Vulnerable Children*. Addis Ababa: Save the Children Federation Inc.
- Resources Aimed at the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect. 2007. *The Healer's Package*. Cape Town: RAPCAN. See http://www.rapcan.org.za/programmes/detail.asp?prog_ID=11
- Sonke Gender Justice Network. Undated. *One man can campaign*, available at <http://www.genderjustice.org.za/projects/one-man-can-campaign>
- UNICEF. 2006. *Thuthuzela Care Centres*. Pretoria: UNICEF South Africa. Available at: http://www.unicef.org/southafrica/hiv_aids_998.html.

Boys and men

- Hunter, M. 2005. Cultural politics and masculinities: Multiple-partners in historical perspective in KwaZulu-Natal. *Culture, Health & Sexuality* 7 (3). pp. 209-223
- Jewkes, R, Nduna, M, Levin, J, Jama, N, Dunkle, K, Wood, K, Koss, M, Puren, A and Duvvury, N. 2007. *Evaluation of Stepping Stones: A gender transformative HIV prevention intervention*. MRC Policy Brief, available at <http://www.mrc.ac.za/policybriefs/steppingstones.pdf>.
- Mehta, M & Bartel, D. 2008. *Engaging Boys and Men in GBV Prevention and Reproductive Health in Conflict and Emergency-Response Settings*. New York: The ACQUIRE Project. Available at <http://www.engenderhealth.org/files/pubs/gender/map/ConflictManual.pdf>
- Minerm M, Borduin, C, Prescott, D, Bovensmann, H, Schepker, R, Du Bois, R, Schladale, J, Eher, R, Schmeck, K, Langfeldt, T, Smit, A & Friedemann, P. 2006. Standards of Care for Juvenile Sexual Offenders of the International Association for the Treatment of Sexual Offenders. *Sexual Offender Treatment*, 1 (3). Available at <http://www.sexual-offender-treatment.org/49.html>
- UNDAW. 2008. *The Role of Men and Boys in Achieving Gender Equality*. Women 2000 and Beyond, available at <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/public/w2000/W2000%20Men%20and%20Boys%20E%20web.pdf>

International rights framework

- ANPPCAN Malawi. 2009. *The extent of CRC knowledge, after over 19 years since its adoption in 1989*. Unpublished report. Available from anppcanmalawichapter@yahoo.com
- Ghana NGO Coalition on the Rights of the Child. 2005. *The Ghana Ngo Report to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child on Implementation of the Convention of the Rights of the Child by the Republic of Ghana*. Available at <http://www.crin.org/resources/infoDetail.asp?ID=6541&flag=legal>
- Government of Ethiopia. 2007. *Report on Progress in Implementing the World Fit for Children*. Available at http://www.unicef.org/worldfitforchildren/files/Ethiopia_WFFC5_Report.pdf
- African Child Policy Forum. 2008. *The African Report on Child Wellbeing: How child-friendly are African governments?* Addis Ababa: The African Child Policy Forum. Available at http://www.africanchildinfo.net/africanreport08/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=46&Itemid=56
- Mulinge, M. 2002. Implementing the 1989 United Nations' Convention on the Rights of the Child in sub-Saharan Africa: The overlooked socioeconomic and political dilemmas. In *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 26: 1117–1130.
- Mulinge, M. 2010. Persistent socioeconomic and political dilemmas to the implementation of the 1989 United Nations' Convention on the Rights of the Child in sub-Saharan Africa. In *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 34: 10–17
- UNODC. Undated. *United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and its Protocols*. Available at <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/index.html?ref=menuaside>

Law and policy to address child sexual abuse

- ANPPCAN Kenya Chapter. *Kenyan Laws on Children*. Undated. Available from admin@anppcankenya.co.ke.
- Bower, C. 2010. *Legislation relevant for children in South Africa*. Johannesburg; CADRE. To be published in 2010
- Bruce, J. 2010. Making the case: Greatly expanded investments in the health, social and economic assets of adolescent girls at the highest risk. Presentation to the

- Interagency Youth Working Group. Available at <http://info.k4health.org/youthwg/iywg/Bruce.pdf>
- Déziel, J, Olmstead, E & Twiss, B (eds). 2009. *Guide for National Planning: To Prevent, Stop and Redress Violations of Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children*. Bangkok: ECPAT International. Available at http://www.ecpat.net/EI/Publications/Global_Action/NPA_GUIDE_Layout.pdf
 - East, Central and Southern Africa Health Community. 2009. *Sub-Regional Implementation Framework for Gender-Based Violence Prevention and Control*. Arusha: ECSA-HC, available at http://africahealth2010.aed.org/PDF/GBV_Implementation.pdf
 - Frank, C & Waterhouse, S. 2008. *Promoting crime prevention and responding to sexual offending in the Child Justice Bill. Submission to the Portfolio Committee on Justice and Constitutional Development on the Child Justice Bill (B49-2002)*. Cape Town: RAPCAN. Available at http://rapcan.co.za/File_uploads/Resources/RAPCAN%20submission%20Child%20Justice%20Bill%20Jan%202008.pdf
 - Save the Children. 2003. *Protecting Children from Sexual Abuse and Exploitation*. London: International Save the Children Alliance. Available at <http://www.savethechildren.net/alliance/resources/childabuse1003eng.pdf>
 - Inter-Parliamentary Union. 2009. *How to put an end to the practice of female genital mutilation (FGM)?* Available at <http://www.ipu.org/PDF/publications/fgm08-e.pdf>
 - Keesbury, J & Askew, I. Undated. *Towards a comprehensive response to sexual violence in sub-Saharan Africa: Lessons learned from implementation*. Presentation available from jkeesbury@popcouncil.org.
 - Kenya, Republic of. 2009. National Guidelines on Management of Sexual Violence in Kenya. Available at http://www.drh.go.ke/documents/Guidelines_gender.pdf
 - Killian, B and Brakarsh, J. Therapeutic approaches to sexually abused children. In Richter, L, Dawes A, and Higson-Smith, C. 2004. *Sexual abuse of young children in southern Africa*. HSRC Press.
 - National Welfare and Social Services and Development Forum. 2008. *Use of the statutory foster care system to support long-term kinship care: impacts on the social welfare system and the social work profession*. Johannesburg; CADRE. To be published in 2010
 - Ringheim, K & Gribble, J. 2010. *Improving the Reproductive Health of Sub-Saharan Africa's Youth. A Route to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals*. Population Reference Bureau, available at <http://www.prb.org/pdf10/youthchartbook.pdf>
 - Smith, K, Bryant-Davis, T, Tillman, S & Marks, A. 2010. Stifled Voices: Barriers to Help-Seeking Behaviour for South African Childhood Sexual Assault Survivors. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 19: 255–274.
 - South African Law Reform Commission. 2002. *Discussion paper 102 project 107. Sexual offences : process and procedure*. Available at <http://www.justice.gov.za/salrc/dpapers/dp102.pdf>
 - South African Law Reform Commission. 2002. *Project 110. Review of the Child Care Act - executive summary*. Available at http://www.justice.gov.za/salrc/dpapers/dp103_exesum_2002.pdf
 - Tanzania, Republic of. 2009. *National Guidelines for Improving Quality of Care, Support, and Protection for Most Vulnerable Children in Tanzania*. Available at <http://www.fhi.org/NR/rdonlyres/en2ax7jnri6qzxe4ctsppejfdy2txzy7wen6ng777y2fxxurbgwg3hc2rx6ueczn2xdhaac53qpjp/NatlGuideCareSupptMVCTZfnl0909.pdf>
 - UN Special Session on Children. May 2002. *Follow-up: National plans of action*. Available on 18 May 2010 at http://www.unicef.org/specialsession/followup_npa/index.html.
 - UNAIDS. 2010. *Agenda for Accelerated Country Action for Women, Girls, Gender Equality and HIV Operational plan for the UNAIDS action framework: addressing women, girls, gender equality and HIV*. Geneva: UNAIDS. Available at

http://data.unaids.org/pub/Agenda/2010/20100226_jc1794_agenda_for_accelerated_country_action_en.pdf

- UNFPA, UNICEF. 2010. *Global strategy to stop health-care providers from performing female genital mutilation*. Geneva: WHO. Available at http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2010/WHO_RHR_10.9_eng.pdf
- UNICEF – ESARO - ANPPCAN Partnership Project on Sexual Exploitation and Children's Rights. Available at http://www.unicef.org/events/yokohama/csec-east-southern-africa-draft.html#_edn1.
- UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre. 2002. *Child trafficking in West Africa - policy responses*. UNICEF Regional Office for West and Central Africa. Available at <http://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/pdf/insight7.pdf>
- UNICEF Social Policy and Social Protection Cluster. 2008. *Alternative care for children in Southern Africa: progress, challenges and future directions*. Nairobi: UNICEF. Available at <http://www.crin.org/docs/Alt%20Care%20in%20Southern%20Africa.pdf>
- UNICEF. 2010. *Lesotho moving towards enacting the Children's Protection and Welfare Bill*. African Press Organisation. Available at <http://appablog.wordpress.com/2010/05/11/lesotho-moving-towards-enacting-the-children-s-protection-and-welfare-bill-unicef-applauds-the-government-of-lesotho-for-tabling-the-children-s-protection-and-welfare-bill-in-parliam/>.
- United Nations. 2008. *Good practices in legislation on violence against women*. Available at [http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/vaw_legislation_2008/Report%20EGMGP_LVAW%20\(final%2011.11.08\).pdf](http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/vaw_legislation_2008/Report%20EGMGP_LVAW%20(final%2011.11.08).pdf)
- USAID/UNICEF. 2006. *Strategic Framework for the Prevention of and Response to GBV in Eastern, Central, and Southern Africa*. Available at www.eastafrica.usaid.gov/.../proxy/Document.1012.aspx
- Willow, C. 2010. *Children's right to be heard and effective child protection. A guide for Governments and children rights advocates on involving children and young people in ending all forms of violence*. Save the Children Sweden. Available at http://www.crin.org/docs/SC_Right%20to%20be%20heard%20and%20effective%20child%20protection.pdf

General resources

- Barkworth C & Harland C. 2008. *Zambia: Situation analysis of children and women*. UNICEF Zambia
- Basile, K & Saltzman, L. 2002. *Sexual violence surveillance: uniform definitions and recommended data elements*. Atlanta, Georgia: Centre for Disease Control. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/pub-res/sv_surveillance/sexviolsurv.pdf
- De Mause, L. 1998. *The History of Child Abuse*. *Journal of Psychohistory* 25 (3). Available at http://www.psychohistory.com/htm/05_history.html
- Democratic and Health (DHS) surveys available at <http://www.measuredhs.com/aboutsurveys/dhs/start.cfm>
- Finkelhor D & Ormrod R. 2001. *Child Abuse Reported to the Police*. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin* (U.S. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention). Accessible at <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojdp/187238.pdf>.
- ICRW. 2009. *Intimate Partner Violence High Costs to Households and Communities*. ICRW & UNFPA, available at <http://www.icrw.org/files/publications/Intimate-Partner-Violence-High-Cost-to-Households-and-Communities.pdf>
- Obilade M & Awolowo, O. 2004. *No pains no gains; exploring the dimension of power in poverty reduction through transformational learning*. Paper presented at the Adult Education and Poverty Reduction: a Global Priority Conference, University of Botswana.

- Pinheiro, P. 2006. *World Report on Violence against Children*. New York: United Nations. Available at http://www.crin.org/docs/UNVAC_World_Report_on_Violence_against_Children.pdf
- Population Council. *The Adolescent Experience In-depth: Using Data to Identify and Reach the Most Vulnerable Young People*. Available at <http://www.popcouncil.org/publications/serialsbriefs/AdolExpInDepth.asp>
- Population Reference Bureau. 2001. *Youth in Sub-Saharan Africa: a chartbook on sexual experience and reproductive health*. Available at http://www.prb.org/pdf/YouthSubSaharanAfrica_Eng.pdf
- Population Reference Bureau. 2010. *Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends UPDATE 2010*. Available at <http://www.prb.org/pdf10/fgm-wallchart2010.pdf>
- Skard, T. 2003. *Continents of Mothers - Understanding and promoting development in Africa today*. London: Zed Books Ltd.
- UNFPA. 2003. *State of the World's Population*. New York: UNICEF. Available at <http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2003/english/ch1/index.htm>
- UNGA Special Session on Children. 2002. *Follow-up: National plans of action*. Accessible at http://www.unicef.org/specialsession/followup_npa/index.html.
- UNICEF. 2006. *Child Protection, the MDGs and the Millennium Declaration*. Available at <http://www.unicef.org/protection/files/MDG.pdf>
- UNICEF. 2007. *Promoting the Rights of Children with Disabilities*, Innocenti Digest 13. Available at: www.unicef-irc.org/publications/pdf/digest13-disability.pdf.
- UNICEF. 2009. Evaluation of UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys Round 3 (MICS3) - Final Report. Available at http://www.unicef.org/evaldatabase/index_52700.html
- Whealin J. 2007. Child Sexual Abuse. National Center for Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, US Department of Veterans Affairs. Accessed at <http://www.ptsd.va.gov/public/pages/child-sexual-abuse.asp>.
- WHO. 2010. *10 facts on adolescent health*. Available at http://www.who.int/features/factfiles/adolescent_health/en/index.html
- *Young Men and Women in 12 Sub-Saharan African Countries*. The Policy Project. Available at http://www.policyproject.com/pubs/countryreports/Trans_Sex.pdf

Franco-phone materials

- Agence internationale ActionAid 2008. *Les violences sexuelles sur les enfants en milieu scolaire au Sénégal, Réponse questionnaire Demsg du ministère de l'Éducation, Réponse questionnaire Sénégal*.
- Amadou, M. 2008. *Déterminants des comportements sexuels à risque d'infection aux IST/VIH/SIDA chez les adolescents au Niger*. Université Yaoundé II SOA.
- Anti Slavery International. 2006. Enquête nationale sur le travail et l'exploitation des filles domestiques en Guinée; Action Contre l'Exploitation des Enfant et des Femmes (ACEEF Anti Slavery International. 2006.
- Buambo-Bamanga, S, Oyere-Moke, P, Gnekoumou, A, Nkihouabonga, G, & Ekoundzola, J. 2005. "Violences sexuelles à Brazzaville". *Cahiers d'études et de recherches francophones/Santé* 15 (1), 31-35. cat.inist.fr/?aModele=afficheN&cpsidt=16769810
- Bureau International du Travail (BIT). 2006. *Étude de base sur les PFTE dans le nord et sud de Madagascar* BIT.
- Carrefour de Développement Association pour le développement humain et socia. 2005. *Etudes prospectives de la Prostitution de mineures à Lomé*. Lomé, Carrefour de Développement
- Commission de l'océan Indien (COI) et l'Université de Maurice (UoM). 2006. *La Violence contre les enfants dans la région de l'océan Indien*
- Dassa, S K, Balaka, B, Douti, N K, Banakinao, M Y, Kouassi, A K, Agbéré, A R, Ahyi, R G & Ferrar, P. 2005, "Etude sur la maltraitance des enfants dans les familles au

- Togo et réflexion sur les norms éducatives", *Neuropsychiatrie de l'Enfance et de l'Adolescence*, 53 (8), 426-431.
- Delforge, H. 2004. 'Les horizons culturels de l'adolescence dans le contexte scolaire en communauté française à Bruxelles'. *Recherche en Education*, 113 (4).
 - Direction de la statistique et des études démographiques (DISED) et le UNICEF. 2007. *Analyse de la situation des femmes et des enfants en république de Djibouti*. UNICEF.
 - Division de la Police des Moeurs et de la Protection des mineurs (DPMPM). 2007. *Cas de violence contre enfants traités par la DPMPM dans la période de janvier à décembre 2006 par type de violence et par sexe, Madagascar*.
 - Et le Centre de Recherche et d'Intervention en Genre et Développement (CRIGED). 2008. *Pratiques transfrontalières de l'excision: Etat des lieux et évaluation des actions dans les zones transfrontalières du Burkina Faso, de la Cote D'Ivoire, du Ghana, du Mali et du Niger*. UNIFEM.
 - Fall, A S. 2003. "L'Exploitation sexuelle des enfants au Sénégal". *Cahier du Cérès: Série recherche*, n: 32, ISBN, 2-89251-p.
 - Fize, M. 1994. 'Eléments pour une définition sociologique de l'adolescence'. *Revue de l'Institut de sociologie*, 3 (4), pp. 35-46.
 - FNUAP. 2008. *L'analyse de la Violence basée sur le genre au Sénégal*. FNUAP.
 - Gouvernement des Comores. 2003. *La situation des problèmes de protection des enfants de 1998 à 2002*.
 - GTZ. 2008. *Rapport sur la prostitution des enfants en Cote d'Ivoire*. Germany, GTZ. Available at <http://www.gtz.de/en/index.htm>
 - M'jid, N. 2008. *Exploitation et abus sexuel des enfants en Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre*. UNICEF.
 - Mengue, M. 2006. *L'exploitation sexuelle des enfants à des fins commerciales au Cameroun*. Association Enfants, Jeunes et Avenir (ASSEJA), Rapport compilé.
 - Menick, D M. 2002. "Les abus sexuels en milieu scolaire au Cameroun. Résultats d'une recherche action à Yaoundé", *Med Trop*, 62, 58-62
 - Menick, D M. 2009. "La problématique des enfants victimes d'abus sexuels en Afrique ou l'imbricatio d'un double paradoxe: l'exemple du Cameroun", in *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 25, 109-121.
 - Ministère de l'Action Sociale et de la Solidarité Nationale (MASSN)-UNICEF. 2001. *Etude sur les violences sexuelles faites aux enfants, Burkina Faso*.
 - Devey M. 2006. "L'Excision en Afrique de l'Ouest: la fin d'un tabou mais pas d'une pratique". *Afrique-Enjeux*. Available at www.blackmap.com/spip/spip.php?auteur6
 - Nations Unies. 2006. *Etude du Secrétaire des Nations Unies sur la violence à l'encontre des enfants*. Geneva, Nations Unies.
 - O OMS. 2003. *Rapport D'évaluation de la situation Humanitaire en Guinée Forestière*. Bureau de la Représentation de l'OMS en Guinée Avril.
 - NG GRAVE (Groupe d'Action contre le Viol des Enfants). 2007. *Etat des lieux du viol au Sénégal*, Mediathèque.
 - Organisation mondiale de la santé. 2008. *Eliminer les mutilations génitales féminines : Déclaration interinstitutions*. OHCHR, ONUSIDA, PNUD, UNECA, UNESCO, FNUAP, UNHCR, UNICEF, UNIFEM, OMS.
 - Pitché, P, Kombaté, K, Barruet, K & Tchangai-Walla, K. 2000. "Gonococcie de la petite fille à Lomé (Togo) et abus sexuel". In *Annales de dermatologie et de vénéréologie*, 127: 711-714.
 - Pitche, P. 2005. *Abus sexuels d'enfants et infections sexuellement transmissibles en Afrique sub-saharienne*, in *MedTrop*, 65, pp 570-574.
 - Plainte de GRAVE. 2009. 'Affaire de la fillette de Mbour internée à l'Hôpital Principal.' *Le Quotidien*, 12 (3). Available at www.lequotidien.sn/index.php?options=com/du.
 - République de Madagascar. 2008. *Rapport périodique de Madagascar valant troisième et quatrième rapports sur l'application de la Convention relative aux droits de l'enfant*.

- République de Madagascar. 2009. *Rapport périodique de Madagascar valant troisième et quatrième rapports sur l'application de la Convention relative aux droits de l'enfant: Année 2003 à 2008.*
- République du Burkina Faso. 2005. *Enquêtes Démographiques et de Santé (EDS).* Burkina Faso.
- République du Niger. 2003. *Enquêtes Démographiques et de Santé EDSN Nige.* République du Niger.
- République du Rwanda, Ministère du travail. 2007. *Plan national quinquennal d'action sur le travail des enfants au Rwanda*, available at www.ibcr.org/editor/assets/Rwanda.pdf
- République Guinée. 2005. *Enquête démographique et de Santé (EDS).* Guinée.
- Réseau africain d'ECPAT International. 2008. *Le Tourisme Sexuel impliquant des Enfants. . Questions-Réponses.*
- Stat View International (SVI). 2003. *Enquêtes National sur le trafic des Enfants en Guinée (ENATEG).*
- Stolz, J. 1998. 'Le Burkina Faso fait reculer l'excision'. *Le Monde Diplomatique*, available at www.monde-diplomatique.fr/1998/STOLZ/10970
- TOSTAN/UNICEF. 2008. "La Décennie qui a fait reculer l'excision". Dakar: UNICEF
- UNESCO/BREDA. 2008. *Patrimoine culturel en matière de sexualité et de prévention du VIH/SIDA (le cas de l'abstinence sexuelle et de la fidélité au mariage dans la culture Hal Puular).* Dakar.
- UNICEF WCARCO. 2006. *Abus, exploitation et violence sexuels des enfants à l'école en Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre.* Dakar: UNICEF
- UNICEF. 2004. *Abus sexuels au Tchad.* Le Ministère de l'Action Sociale avec l'appui de l'UNICEF.
- UNICEF. 2004. *Analyse régionale sur l'exploitation sexuelle en Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre : évolution de la situation, progrès accomplis et obstacles à surmonter depuis le Congrès de Yokohama en 2001.* UNICEF, West and Central Africa Regional Office.
- UNICEF. 2005. *La traite des personnes, en particulier des femmes et des enfants en Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre.* UNICEF.
- UNICEF. 2007. *Analyse de la situation des enfants victimes de la traite en République du Congo.* UNICEF.
- UNICEF. 2008. *Etude sur l'Exploitation Sexuelle des Enfants dans les Sites Miniers,* UNICEF/RDC
- UNICEF. 2008. *Exploitation et abus sexuels des enfants en Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre. Evolution de la situation, progrès accomplis et défis à surmonter depuis le congrès de Yokohama (2001) et la conférence Arabo-Africaine de Rabat (2004).* Dakar: UNICEF.
- UNICEF. 2008. *La Décennie qui a fait reculer l'excision.* Dakar: TOSTAN/UNICEF
- UNICEF. 2008. *Protection de l'enfant, La situation des enfants dans le monde.* UNICEF, Bureau Régional Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre, repris par Plan International/Overseas Development Institute
- UNICEF. 2008. *Rencontre entre l'IBCR et l'UNICEF, Bujumbura, Burundi,* UNICEF.
- *Viols dans le ville de Kati au Mali.* 2008. L'Essor 16317, 11 May, available at www.mali.viky.com/essor/sem/cgi-bin/view_article.pl?id.